

# Micromax™ QM44

## Electronic Inks and Pastes

### Dielectric

Micromax™ QM44 is a filled, crystallizable screen printed thick film dielectric composition and is an integral element of the Micromax™ QM44 multilayer system. It is a versatile dielectric for use in both high reliability and low cost MCM (Multi-Chip Module) and hybrid interconnect applications.

### Product benefits

- Broad conductor compatibility (gold, silver, and mixed metal)
- Thin, 2 print, hermetic dielectric film.
- High resistance to E.M.F. (electro-motive force) blistering and shorting.
- Robust electrical and mechanical properties.
- Compatible co-fire conductors.

### Product information

Solvent or thinner Micromax™ 4553

### Rheological properties

Viscosity 80 - 120<sup>[1]</sup> Pa.s

[1]: Brookfield HBT, UC&SP, 50rpm, 25 °C

### Application technique

|                                   |                                             |
|-----------------------------------|---------------------------------------------|
| Mask mesh                         | 230 - 280                                   |
| Drying time                       | 10 - 15 min                                 |
| Drying temperature                | 150 °C                                      |
| Theoretical coverage              | 110 - 130 <sup>[2]</sup> cm <sup>2</sup> /g |
| Recommended film thickness, fired | 28 - 32 μm                                  |
| Via, diameter resolution          | 250 - 300 μm                                |
| Leveling time                     | 5 - 10 min                                  |

[2]: based on a fired thickness of 14 μm

### Electrical properties

|                           |                                      |
|---------------------------|--------------------------------------|
| Dielectric Constant       | 8 - 10 <sup>[3]</sup>                |
| Dissipation Factor        | ≤0.2 <sup>[3]</sup> %                |
| Insulation Resistance, DC | ≥1E12 Ohm                            |
| Surface Leakage Current   | ≤1 <sup>[5]</sup> μA/cm <sup>2</sup> |
| Breakdown Voltage         | ≥1000 V                              |

[3]: at 1 KHZ

[4]: at 100VDC

[5]: Standard measurements made after 5 min at 10 VDC.

[6]: at 30μm

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### Storage and stability

Shelf life

6<sup>[7]</sup> months

[7]: in unopened containers, from date of shipment, at room temperature (<25°C)

### Additional information

How to use

### Processing

- **Substrates**
  - Properties are based on tests on 96% alumina substrates. Substrates of other compositions and from various manufacturers may result in variations in performance properties.
- **Printing**
  - Printing should be carried out in a clean and well ventilated area. The combined fired thickness of the dielectric should be 30±2 µm. This can generally be obtained by printing the individual layers with a 230-280 mesh stainless steel screen at speeds of 6 ips.
- **Drying**
  - Allow prints to level at room temperature, then dried.
- **Firing**
  - Fire each dielectric print separately in well ventilated moving conveyor furnace, in air. A 30-minute cycle with a peak temperature of 850°C held for 10 minutes should be used.

### Properties

Typical Fired & Electrical Properties

| Test                                           | Properties |
|------------------------------------------------|------------|
| Max.no.circuit layers                          | < 8        |
| Camber* <sup>1</sup> (mil/in)                  | < 2        |
| EMF Blister Resistance* <sup>2</sup> (firings) | > 30       |

\*1 Measured deflection of 5"x1" substrate with 5 circuit layers. Single-sided.

\*2 Maximum no. of firings performed without blisters observed with Substrate/gold/dielectric/silver configuration.

Information in this datasheet shows anticipated typical physical properties for Micromax™ QM44 based on specific controlled experiments in our labs and are not intended to represent the product specifications, details of which are available upon request.

### System Elements

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|                        | Silver                                                                                         | Mixed Metal                                                                          | Gold                                                 |
|------------------------|------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|--------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|------------------------------------------------------|
| <b>Top Conductor</b>   | Micromax™ QM22 (3:1)<br>Micromax™ 7484 (3:1)<br>Micromax™ 6277 (6:1)<br>Micromax™ QM18 (100:1) | Micromax™ 5771 (Gold)<br>Micromax™ 4597R (Solderable)<br>Micromax™ QG150 (Fine line) | Micromax™ 5771<br>Micromax™ 4597R<br>Micromax™ QG150 |
| <b>Inner Conductor</b> | Micromax™ QM17 (Pt/Ag)<br>Micromax™ QM14 (Ag)                                                  | Micromax™ QM17<br>Micromax™ QM14                                                     | Micromax™ 5771<br>Micromax™ QG150                    |
| <b>Via Fill</b>        | Micromax™ QM34                                                                                 | Micromax™ QM34 (Inner)<br>Micromax™ QM35 (Top)                                       | Micromax™ 5747                                       |
| <b>Resistor Series</b> | Micromax™ S1X0                                                                                 | Micromax™ S1X0                                                                       | Micromax™ S1X0                                       |

Micromax™ QM14, QM17, QM18, QM22, QM34, QM35, QG150, 5771 denotes that the conductor may be cofired on Micromax™ QM44.

### Dielectric

- Micromax™ QM44 : A filled, crystallizable, two print Dielectric Composition.

### Silver Conductors

- Micromax™ QM22 : A unique 3:1 silver/palladium, cofire or sequentially fire, not for aluminum Wirebonding.
- Micromax™ 7484 : 3:1 silver/palladium sequentially fire only, used when Al wire bonding is needed.
- Micromax™ 6277 : 6:1 silver/palladium sequentially fire only.
- Micromax™ QM17 : Silver/palladium, cofire or sequentially fire internal conductor, sequentially fire top conductor for traces only.
- Micromax™ QM18 : Silver/palladium, cofire or sequentially fire top conductor.
- Micromax™ QM14 : Silver, cofire or sequentially fire internal conductor, sequentially fire top conductor, sequentially fire top conductor for traces only.
- Micromax™ QM34 : A unique silver via fill, cofire or sequentially fire, not for connecting silver to gold conductors.
- Micromax™ QM35 : A unique silver/platinum via fill, used as transition via for connecting silver to gold conductors, not recommended for stacked vias.

### Gold Conductors

- Micromax™ 5771 : A general purpose cadmium-free\* gold, internal & top conductor, cofire or sequentially fire, not for large (>2 mil) aluminum wire bonding.

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- Micromax™ QG150 : Cadmium-free\* high density gold conductor, cofire or sequentially fire.
- Micromax™ 4597R : Cadmium-free\* replacement of Micromax™ 4596 (solderable gold), cofire or sequentially fire.
- Micromax™ 5747 : Cadmium-free\* replacement of Micromax™ 5727 (gold via fill), cofire or sequentially fire.

### Resistors

- Micromax™ S1X0 : Variant of Micromax™ 2000 Series Resistor Composition for Micromax™ QM44, 10 ohm-1Meg ohm, sequentially fire.

\*Cadmium 'free' as used herein means that these are not intentionally added to the referenced product. Trace amounts however may be present.

### Storage and shelf life

Containers should be stored, tightly sealed, in a clean, stable environment at room temperature (<25 °C). Shelf life of material in unopened containers is six months from date of shipment. Some settling of solids may occur and compositions should be thoroughly mixed prior to use.

### Safety and handling

For safety and handling information pertaining to this product, read Safety Data Sheet (SDS).